**Product data sheet** 

# 1. General description

Planar passivated high commutation three quadrant triac in a TO220F "full pack" plastic package intended for use in circuits where high static and dynamic dV/dt and high dl/dt can occur. This "series C" triac will commutate the full rated RMS current at the maximum rated junction temperature without the aid of a snubber.

#### 2. Features and benefits

- · 3Q technology for improved noise immunity
- · High commutation capability with maximum false trigger immunity
- High immunity to false turn-on by dV/dt
- · High voltage capability
- · Isolated mounting base package
- · Less sensitive gate for high noise immunity
- · Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- · Triggering in three quadrants only

## 3. Applications

- · General purpose motor control circuits
- Home appliances
- · Rectifier-fed DC inductive loads e.g. DC motors and solenoids

#### 4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Absolute	maximum rating					
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	-	800	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; T <sub>h</sub> ≤ 92 °C; Fig. 1; Fig. 2; Fig. 3	-	-	4	А
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on- state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; $t_p$ = 20 ms; Fig. 4; Fig. 5	-	-	25	А
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25 \text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7 \text{ ms}$	-	-	27	Α
T <sub>j</sub>	junction temperature		-	-	125	°C
Static ch	aracteristics		,			
I <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G+;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	-	35	mA

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + \text{ G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	-	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; \text{ T2- G-};$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; \frac{\text{Fig. 7}}{}$	-	-	35	mA
I <sub>H</sub>	holding current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 9</u>	-	-	20	mA
V <sub>T</sub>	on-state voltage	I <sub>T</sub> = 5 A; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 10</u>	-	1.4	1.7	V
Dynamic	characteristics					
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM}$ = 536 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; ( $V_{DM}$ = 67% of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	1000	-	-	V/µs
dl <sub>com</sub> /dt	rate of change of commutating current	$V_D$ = 400 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; $I_{T(RMS)}$ = 4 A; $dV_{com}/dt$ = 20 V/ $\mu$ s; (snubberless condition); gate open circuit	3	-	-	A/ms

# 5. Pinning information

### **Table 2. Pinning information**

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1	mb	N 1
2	T2	main terminal 2		T2—T1
3	G	gate		sym051
mb	n.c.	mounting base; isolated		

# 6. Ordering information

### **Table 3. Ordering information**

Type number	Package Name	Orderable part number	Packing method	Small packing quantity	Package version	Package issue date
BTA204X-800C	TO220F	BTA204X-800C,127	Tube	50	SOT186A	14-Nov-2013

# 7. Marking

#### Table 4. Marking codes

Type number	Marking codes
BTA204X-800C	BTA204X 800C

# 8. Limiting values

#### **Table 5. Limiting values**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	800	V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \le 92 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; Fig 1; Fig 2; Fig 3	-	4	А
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on- state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; $t_p$ = 20 ms; Fig 4; Fig 5	-	25	А
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25  ^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7  \text{ms}$	-	27	А
l <sup>2</sup> t	I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing	t <sub>P</sub> = 10 ms; SIN	-	3.1	A <sup>2</sup> s
dl <sub>⊤</sub> /dt	rate of rise of on-state current	I <sub>G</sub> = 0.2 A	-	100	A/µs
I <sub>GM</sub>	peak gate current		-	2	Α
$P_{GM}$	peak gate power		-	5	W
$P_{G(AV)}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5	W
T <sub>stg</sub>	storage temperature		-40	150	°C
T <sub>j</sub>	junction temperature		-	125	°C

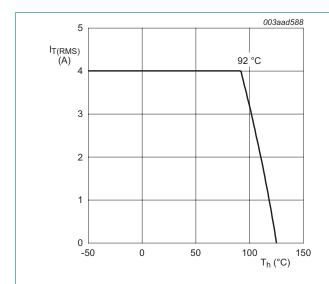
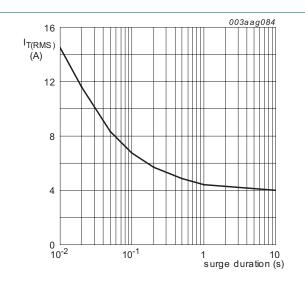
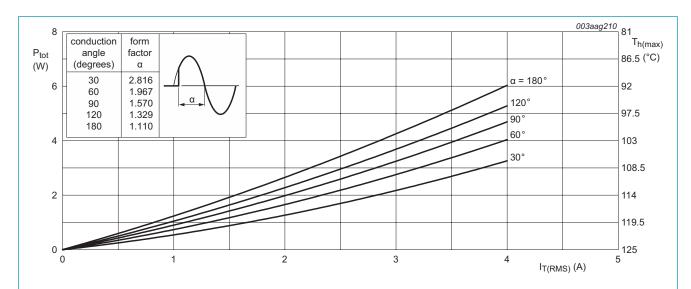


Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of heatsink temperature; maximum values



f = 50 Hz; T<sub>h</sub> = 92 °C Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values



 $\alpha$  = conduction angle

 $a = form \ factor = I_{T(RMS)} / I_{T(AV)} \\ Fig. \ 3. \quad Total \ power \ dissipation \ as \ a \ function \ of RMS \ on-state \ current; \ maximum \ values$ 

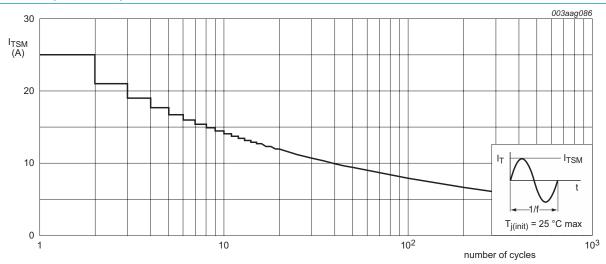
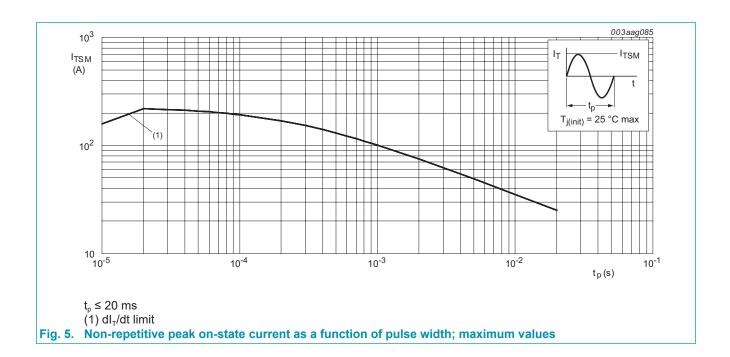


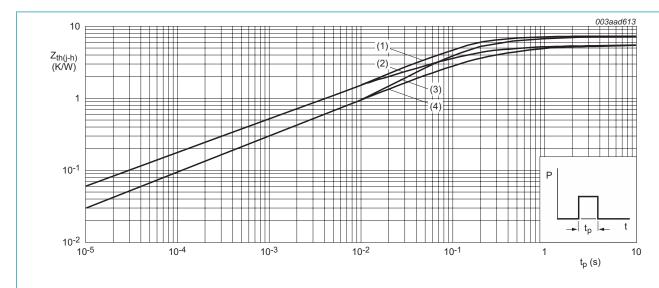
Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum



### 9. Thermal characteristics

**Table 6. Thermal characteristics** 

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-h)}$	thermal resistance from junction to	full cycle or half cycle; with heatsink compound; Fig 6	-	-	5.5	K/W
	heatsink	full cycle or half cycle; without heatsink compound; Fig 6	-	-	7.2	K/W
R <sub>th(j-a)</sub>	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	in free air	-	55	-	K/W



- (1) Unidirectional (half cycle) without heatsink compound
- (2) Unidirectional (half cycle) with heatsink compound
- (3) Bidirectional (full cycle) without heatsink compound
- (4) Bidirectional (full cycle) with heatsink compound

Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to heatsink as a function of pulse duration

### 10. Isolation characteristics

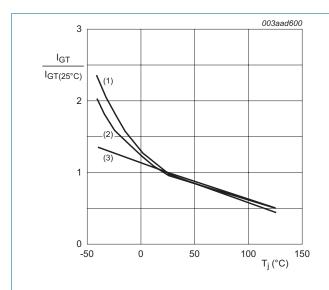
**Table 7. Isolation characteristics** 

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V <sub>isol(RMS)</sub>	RMS isolation voltage	from all terminals to external heatsink; sinusoidal waveform; clean and dust free; 50 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 60 Hz; RH $\leq$ 65 %; $T_h = 25$ °C	-	-	2500	V
C <sub>isol</sub>	isolation capacitance	from main terminal 2 to external heatsink; f = 1 MHz; T <sub>h</sub> = 25 °C	-	10	-	pF

# 11. Characteristics

### **Table 8. Characteristics**

<b>Symbol</b>	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Static ch	aracteristics					
I <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G+;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	-	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G-;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	-	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; T2- G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; Fig. 7}$	-	-	35	mA
I <sub>L</sub> latching current	latching current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_G = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G+;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 8$	-	-	20	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_G = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G-;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 8$	-	-	30	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>G</sub> = 0.1 A; T2- G-; T <sub>i</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 8</u>	-	-	20	mA
I <sub>H</sub>	holding current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 9</u>	-	-	20	mA
V <sub>T</sub>	on-state voltage	I <sub>T</sub> = 5 A; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 10</u>	-	1.4	1.7	V
$V_{GT}$	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T_j = 25 \text{ °C;}$ Fig. 11	-	0.7	1	V
		$V_D = 400 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T_j = 125 \text{ °C}$	0.25	0.4	-	V
I <sub>D</sub>	off-state current	V <sub>D</sub> = 800 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C	-	0.1	0.5	mA
Dynamic	characteristics					
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM}$ = 536 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; ( $V_{DM}$ = 67% of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	1000	-	-	V/µs
dl <sub>com</sub> /dt	rate of change of commutating current	$V_D = 400 \text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 125 \text{ °C}$ ; $I_{T(RMS)} = 4 \text{ A}$ ; $dV_{com}/dt = 20 \text{ V}/\mu s$ ; (snubberless condition); gate open circuit	3	-	-	A/ms



- (1) T2- G-
- (2) T2+ G-
- (3) T2+ G+

Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

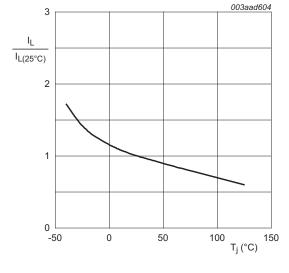


Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

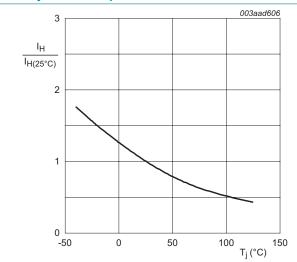
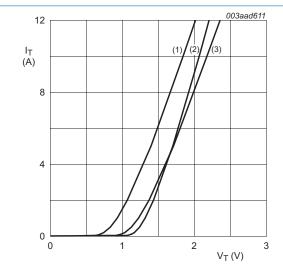


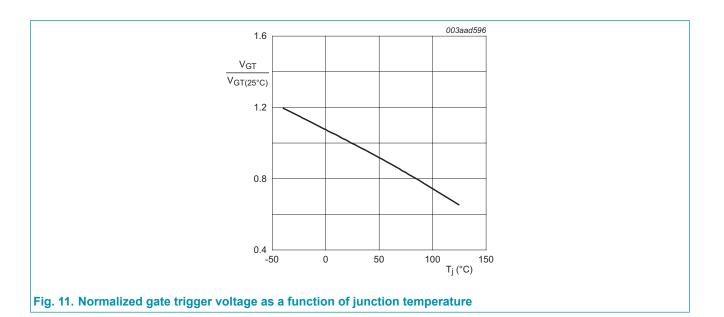
Fig. 9. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



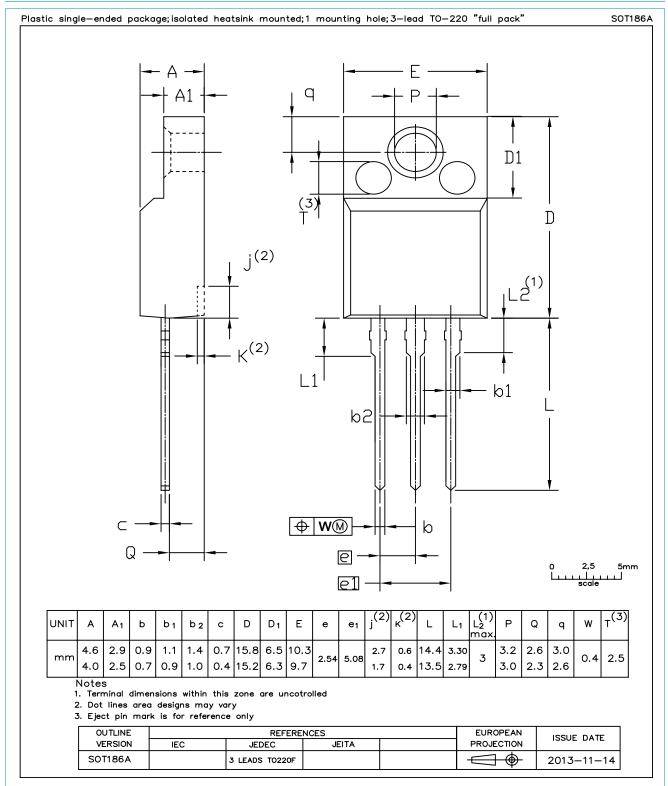
 $V_o$  = 1.27 V;  $R_s$  = 0.091 Ω (1)  $T_j$  = 125 °C; typical values (2)  $T_j$  = 125 °C; maximum values

(3) T<sub>i</sub> = 25 °C; maximum values

Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage



# 12. Package outline



PACKAGE BODY SIZES EXCLUDE MOLD FLASH AND GATE BURRS.

## 13. Legal information

#### Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
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Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

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Date of release: 01 April 2021

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