

## 1. General description

Planar passivated very sensitive gate four quadrant triac in a SOT428 (DPAK) surface-mountable plastic package intended for use in general purpose bidirectional switching and phase control applications, where high sensitivity is required in all four quadrants. This very sensitive gate "series D" triac is intended to be interfaced directly to microcontrollers, logic integrated circuits and other low power gate trigger circuits.

## 2. Features and benefits

- Direct triggering from low power drivers and logic ICs
- High blocking voltage capability
- Low holding current for low current loads and lowest EMI at commutation
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Surface-mountable package
- Triggering in all four quadrants
- Very sensitive gate

## 3. Applications

- General purpose motor controls
- General purpose switching

## 4. Quick reference data

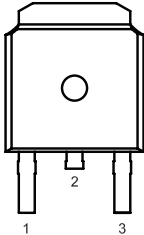

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	-	600	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 102\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 1</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 2</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 3</a>	-	-	8	A
$I_{TSM}$	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25\text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 20\text{ ms}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 4</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 5</a>	-	-	65	A
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25\text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7\text{ ms}$	-	-	71	A
$T_j$	junction temperature		-	-	125	°C
<b>Static characteristics</b>						
$I_{GT}$	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G+; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$	-	2.5	5	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G-; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	3.5	5	mA

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A}; T_2\text{- G-}; T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	3.5	5	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A}; T_2\text{- G+}; T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	6.5	10	mA
$I_H$	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}; T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 9</a>	-	1.5	10	mA
$V_T$	on-state voltage	$I_T = 10\text{ A}; T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 10</a>	-	1.3	1.65	V
<b>Dynamic characteristics</b>						
$dV_D/dt$	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 402\text{ V}; T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}; (V_{DM} = 67\% \text{ of } V_{DRM});$ exponential waveform; $R_{GT1(ext)} = 1\text{ k}\Omega$	-	5	-	V/ $\mu$ s

## 5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	K	cathode		 sym037
2	A	anode		
3	G	gate		
mb	A	mounting base; connected to anode		

## 6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package Name	Orderable part number	Packing method	Small packing quantity	Package version	Package issue date
BT137S-600D	TO252	BT137S-600D,118	Reel	2500	TO252N	07-Mar-2025
					TO252Q	05-Mar-2025

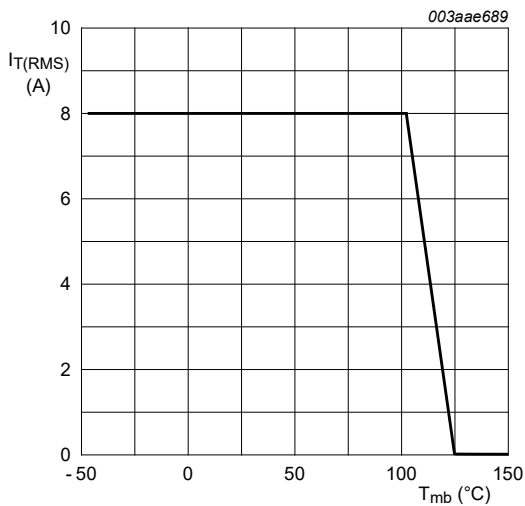
Type number	Marking codes	
	Assembly factory: N	Assembly factory: Q
BT137S-600D	137S6D PJNxxxx xx	137S6D PJQxxxx xx

## 7. Limiting values

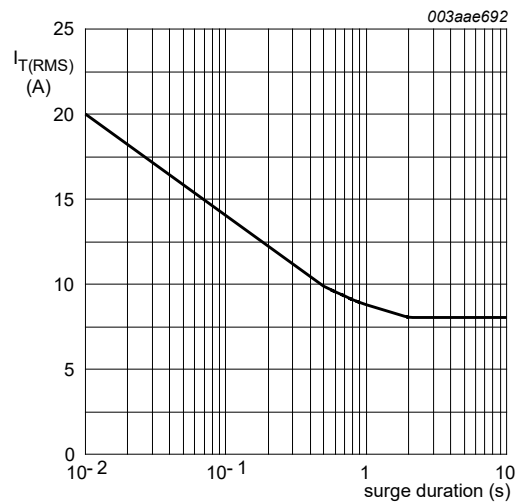
**Table 4. Limiting values**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	600	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 102\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 1</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 2</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 3</a>	-	8	A
$I_{TSM}$	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(\text{init})} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 20\text{ ms}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 4</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 5</a>	-	65	A
		full sine wave; $T_{j(\text{init})} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7\text{ ms}$	-	71	A
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ for fusing	$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$ ; SIN	-	21	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
$di_T/dt$	rate of rise of on-state current	$I_G = 20\text{ mA}$	-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
$I_{GM}$	peak gate current		-	2	A
$P_{GM}$	peak gate power		-	5	W
$P_{G(AV)}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5	W
$T_{stg}$	storage temperature		-40	150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
$T_j$	junction temperature		-	125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$



**Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of mounting base temperature; maximum values**



$f = 50\text{ Hz}$   
 $T_{mb} \leq 102\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

**Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values**

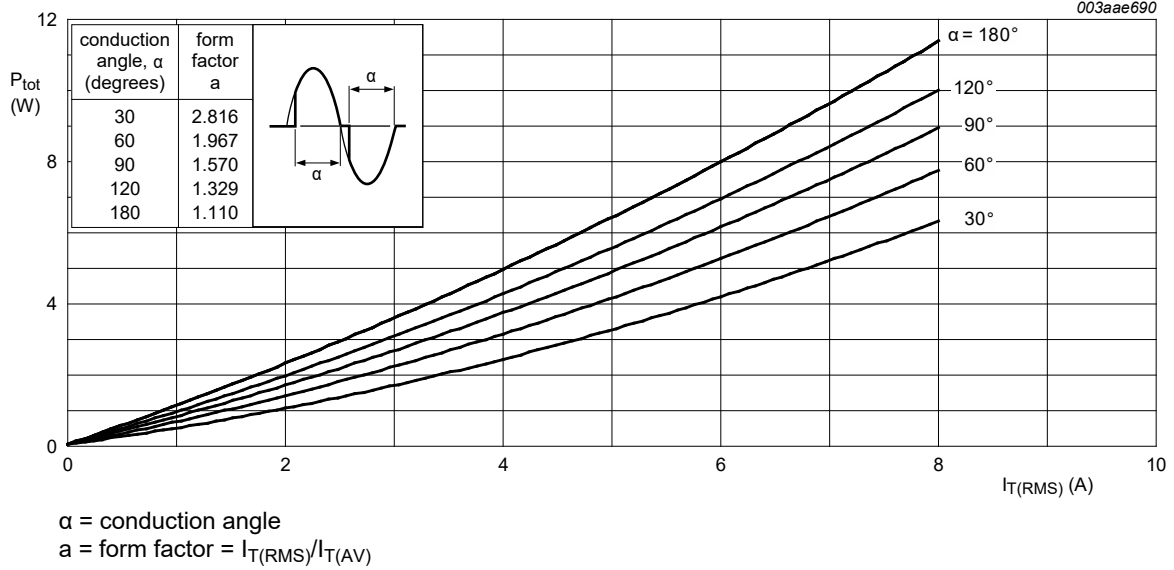


Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

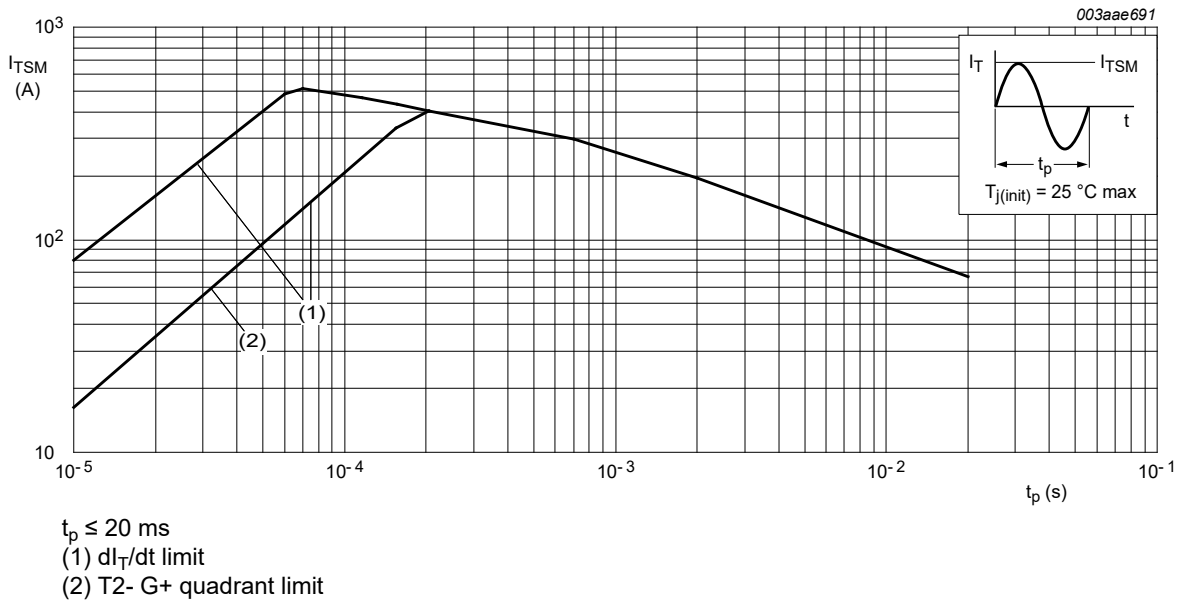


Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of pulse width; maximum values

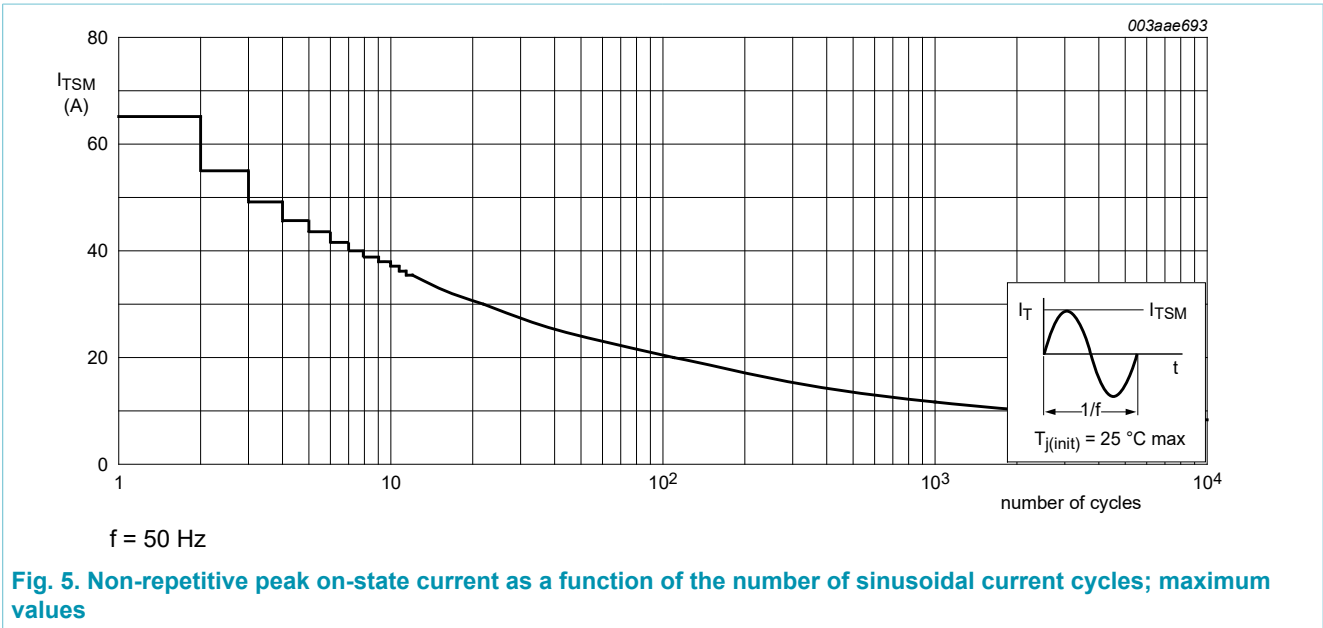


Fig. 5. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values

## 8. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-mb)}$	thermal resistance from junction to mounting base	half cycle; <a href="#">Fig. 6</a>	-	-	2.4	K/W
		full cycle; <a href="#">Fig. 6</a>	-	-	2	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient free air	PCB (FR4) mounted; minimum pad sizes	-	75	-	K/W

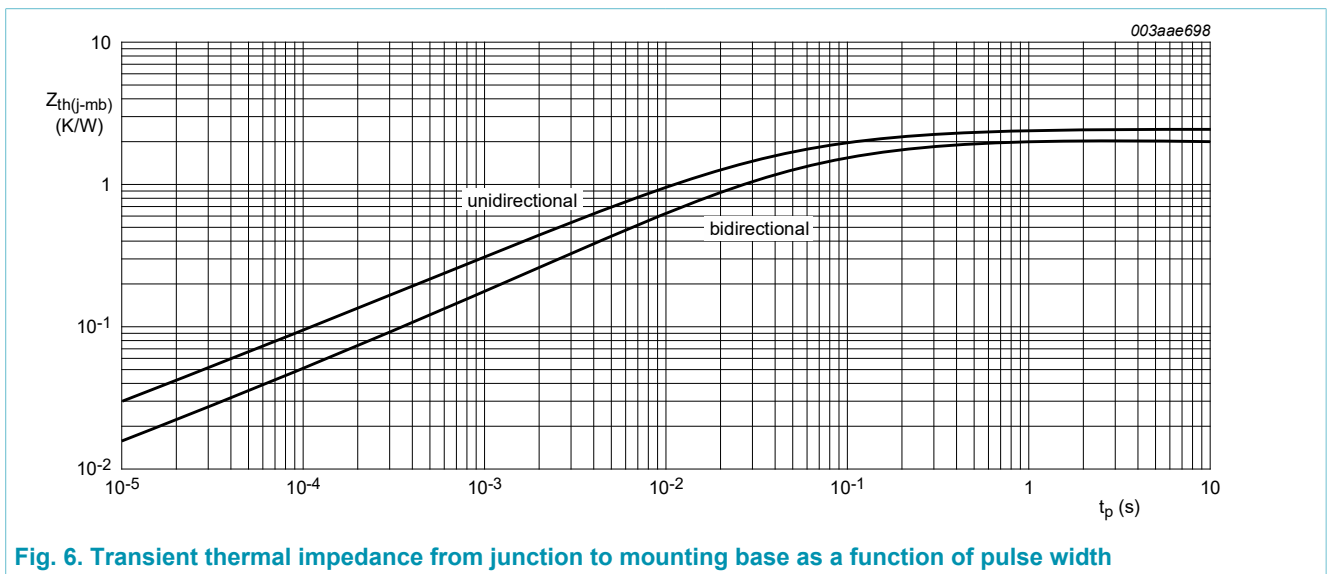


Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to mounting base as a function of pulse width

## 9. Characteristics

Table 6. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Static characteristics</b>						
$I_{GT}$	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G+; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$	-	2.5	5	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G-; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	3.5	5	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G-; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	3.5	5	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G+; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	6.5	10	mA
$I_L$	latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G+; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>	-	1.6	15	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G-; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>	-	8.5	20	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G-; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>	-	1.2	15	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G+; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>	-	2.5	20	mA
$I_H$	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 9</a>	-	1.5	10	mA
$V_T$	on-state voltage	$I_T = 10\text{ A}$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 10</a>	-	1.3	1.65	V
$V_{GT}$	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 11</a>	-	0.7	1	V
		$V_D = 400\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 11</a>	0.25	0.4	-	V
$I_D$	off-state current	$V_D = 600\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	-	0.1	0.5	mA
<b>Dynamic characteristics</b>						
$dV_D/dt$	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 402\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$ ; ( $V_{DM} = 67\%$ of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; $R_{GT1(ext)} = 1\text{ k}\Omega$	-	5	-	V/ $\mu$ s

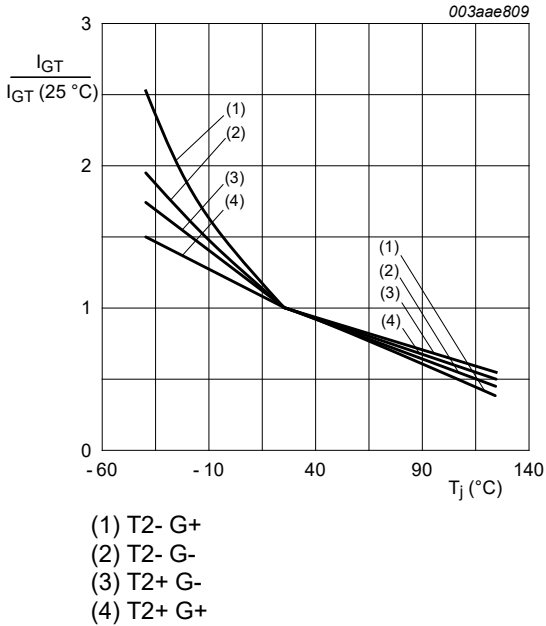


Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

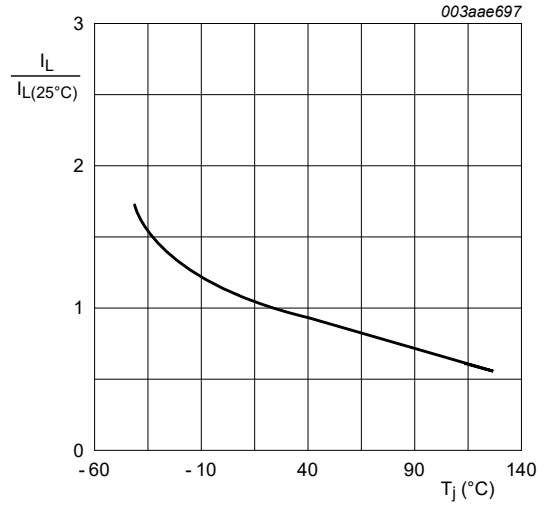


Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

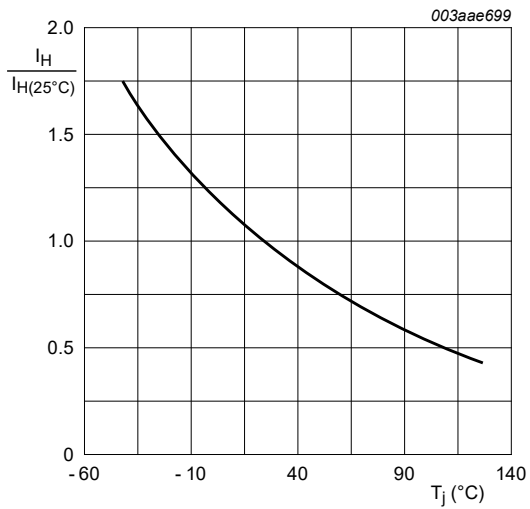
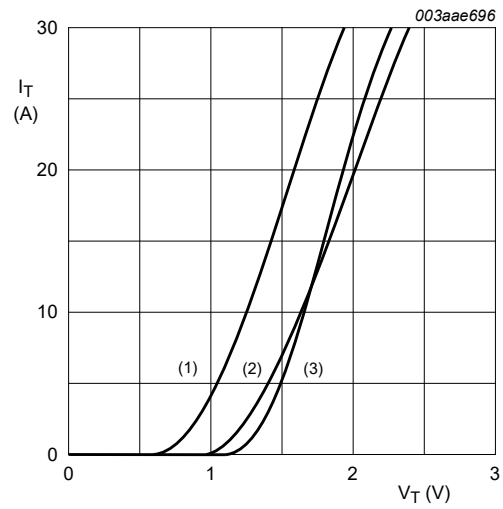


Fig. 9. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



$V_o = 1.264\text{ V}$   
 $R_s = 0.038\ \Omega$

Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage

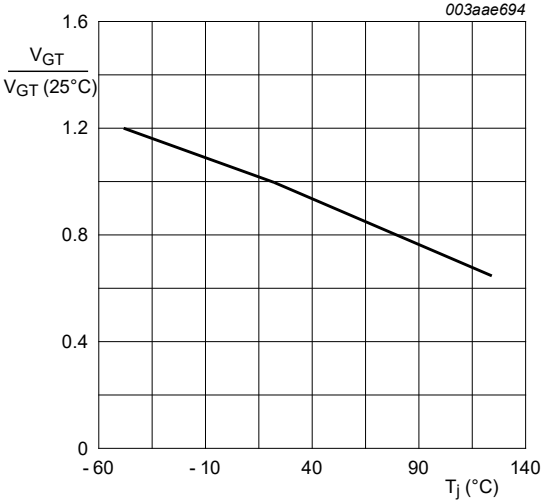
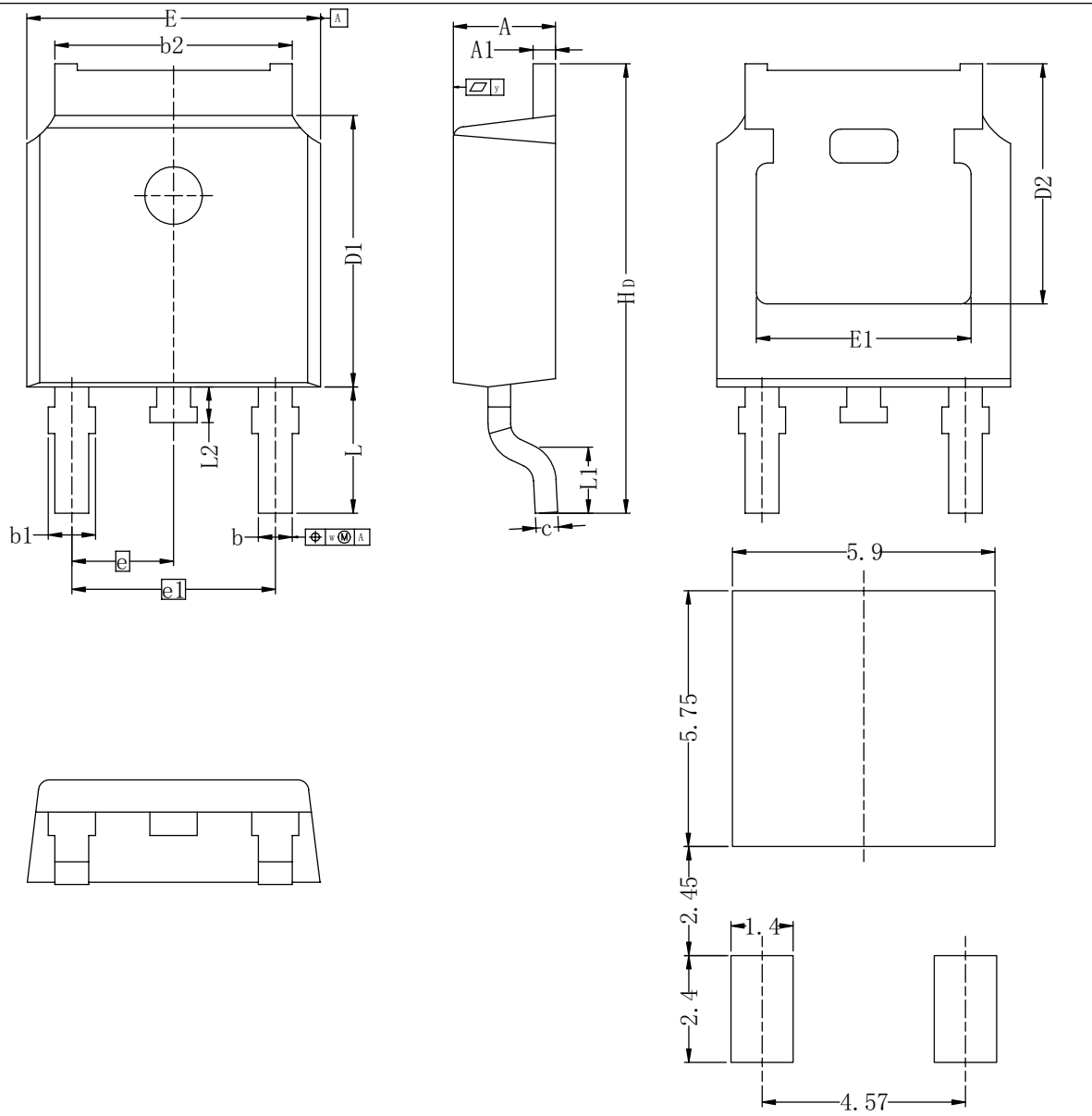


Fig. 11. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature

### 10. Package outline

Assembly factory: N

Plastic single-ended surface-mounted package (DPAK); 3 leads (one lead cropped)



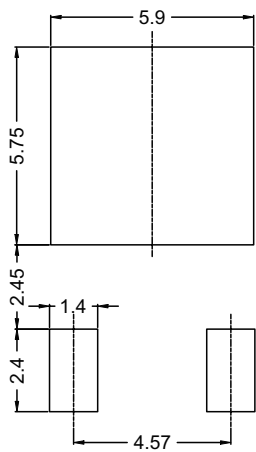
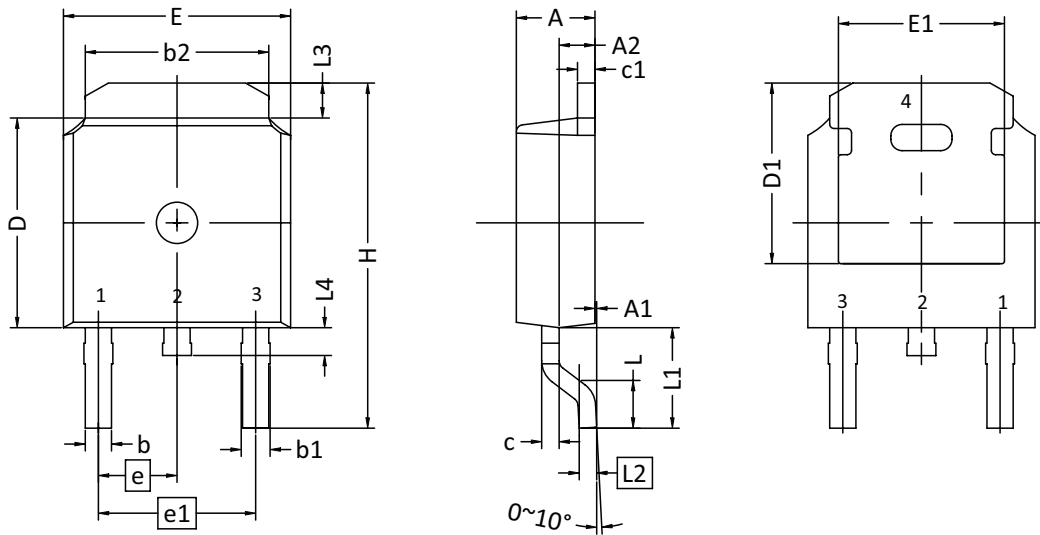
Recommended Footprint

Unit	A	A1	b	b1	b2	c	D1	D2	E	E1	e	e1	H <sub>D</sub>	L	L1	L2	w	y
min	2.22	0.46	0.71	0.72	5.00	0.20	5.98	4.00	6.47	4.45	2.285	4.57	9.60	2.90 (Ref.)	0.50	0.50	0.20	
nom																		
max	2.38	0.93	0.89	1.10	5.46	0.56	6.22	---	6.73	---			10.40	---	---	0.90		0.20

Assembly factory: Q

Plastic single-ended surface-mounted package (DPAK); 3 leads (one lead cropped)

TO252



Recommended Footprint

SYMBOLS	DIMENSION IN MM		
	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	2.184	2.286	2.400
A1	0.000	---	0.200
A2	0.889	1.041	1.170
b	0.635	0.762	0.889
b1	0.680	0.840	1.143
b2	4.953	5.340	5.500
c	0.450	0.508	0.610
c1	0.450	0.508	0.630
D	5.969	6.096	6.223
D1	5.210	5.249	5.380
E	6.350	6.604	6.800
E1	4.318	4.826	4.920
e	2.286BSC		
e1	4.572BSC		
H	9.398	10.033	10.500
L	1.270	1.520	2.032
L1	2.921REF		
L2	0.408	0.508	0.608
L3	0.889	1.016	1.270
L4	0.600	---	1.016

# 11. Legal information

## Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

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- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
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