Product data sheet

# 1. General description

AC Thyristor Triac power switch in a SOT78 (TO-220AB) plastic package with self-protective clamping capabilities against low and high energy transients.

#### 2. Features and benefits

- Clamping structure ensuring safe high over-voltage withstand capability
- Direct interfacing with low power drivers and microcontrollers
- · Full cycle AC conduction
- Over-voltage withstand capability to IEC 61000-4-5
- Pin compatible with standard triacs
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Protective self turn-on capability for high energy transients
- Safe clamping capability for low energy over-voltage transients
- · Sensitive gate for easy logic level triggering
- · Triggering in three quadrants only
- Very high immunity to false turn-on by dV/dt

## 3. Applications

- AC fan, pump and compressor controls
- Highly inductive, resistive and safety loads
- Large and small appliances (White Goods)
- · Reversing induction motor controls

### 4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off- state voltage		-	-	800	V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \le 108 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; Fig. 1; Fig. 2; Fig. 3	-	-	6	A
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on- state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25 \text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7 \text{ ms}$	-	-	56	A
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25 \text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 20 \text{ ms}$ ; $Fig. 4$ ; $Fig. 5$	-	-	51	A
T <sub>j</sub>	junction temperature		-	-	125	°C
$V_{PP}$	peak pulse voltage	T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; non-repetitive, off-state; Fig. 6	-	-	2	kV

### **AC Thyristor Triac power switch**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Static chara	acteristics					
$I_{GT}$	gate trigger current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 100 mA; LD+ G+; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 8</u>	-	-	10	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 100 mA; LD+ G-; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 8</u>	-	-	10	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 100 mA; LD- G-; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 8</u>	-	-	10	mA
I <sub>H</sub>	holding current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 10</u>	-	-	25	mA
V <sub>T</sub>	on-state voltage	I <sub>T</sub> = 8 A; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 11</u>	-	-	1.7	V
V <sub>CL</sub>	clamping voltage	$I_{CL} = 0.1 \text{ mA}; t_p = 1 \text{ ms}; T_j = 25 \text{ °C}$	850	-	-	V
Dynamic ch	naracteristics					
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM}$ = 536 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; ( $V_{DM}$ = 67% of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit; Fig. 13	500	-	-	V/µs
dl <sub>com</sub> /dt	rate of change of commutating current	$V_D = 400 \text{ V}; T_j = 125 \text{ °C}; I_{T(RMS)} = 6 \text{ A};$ $dV_{com}/dt = 20 \text{ V/}\mu\text{s}; \text{ (snubberless condition)}; \text{ gate open circuit; } \underline{Fig. 14};$ Fig. 15	3.5	-	-	A/ms
		$V_D$ = 400 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; $I_{T(RMS)}$ = 6 A; $dV_{com}/dt$ = 10 V/ $\mu$ s; gate open circuit; Fig. 14; Fig. 15	5	-	-	A/ms
		$V_D = 400 \text{ V}; T_j = 125 \text{ °C}; I_{T(RMS)} = 6 \text{ A};$ $dV_{com}/dt = 1 \text{ V/}\mu\text{s}; \text{ gate open circuit};$ Fig. 14; Fig. 15	10	-	-	A/ms

# 5. Pinning information

### **Table 2. Pinning information**

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	CM	common	mb	LD.
2	LD	load	<b>├</b>	
3	G	gate		G—/
mb	LD	mounting base; load	TO-220AB (SOT78)	CM 003aaf296

**AC Thyristor Triac power switch** 

# 6. Ordering information

#### **Table 3. Ordering information**

Type number	Package					
	Name	Description	Version			
ACTT6-800E	TO-220AB	plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB	SOT78			

**AC Thyristor Triac power switch** 

# 7. Limiting values

#### **Table 4. Limiting values**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	800	V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; T <sub>mb</sub> ≤ 108 °C; <u>Fig. 1</u> ; <u>Fig. 2</u> ; <u>Fig. 3</u>	-	6	Α
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on-	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25 \text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7 \text{ ms}$	-	56	Α
	state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25 \text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 20 \text{ ms}$ ; Fig. 4; Fig. 5	-	51	А
I <sup>2</sup> t	I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing	t <sub>p</sub> = 10 ms; sine-wave pulse	-	13	A²s
dl <sub>T</sub> /dt	rate of rise of on-state current	I <sub>G</sub> = 20 mA	-	100	A/µs
I <sub>GM</sub>	peak gate current	t = 20 μs	-	2	Α
$P_{GM}$	peak gate power		-	5	W
$P_{G(AV)}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5	W
Tj	junction temperature		-	125	°C
$V_{PP}$	peak pulse voltage	T <sub>i</sub> = 25 °C; non-repetitive, off-state; Fig. 6	-	2	kV

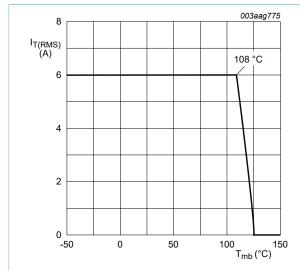


Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of mounting base temperature; maximum values

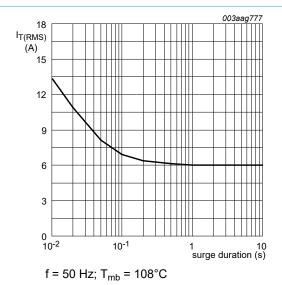


Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values

### **AC Thyristor Triac power switch**

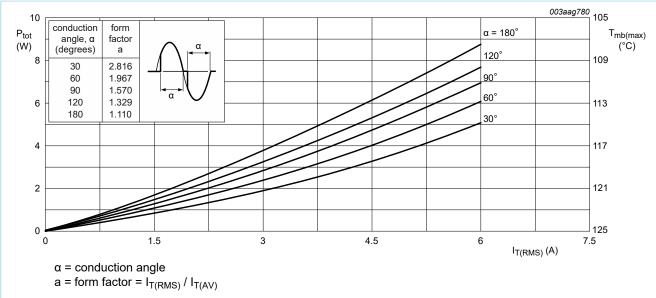


Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

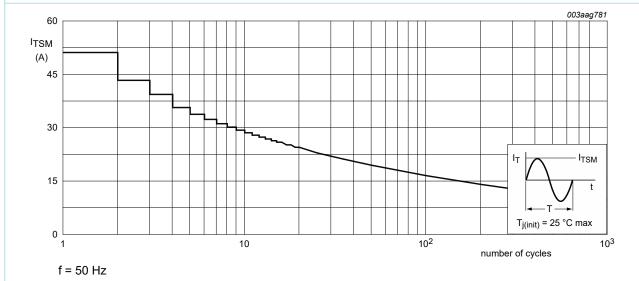


Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values

### **AC Thyristor Triac power switch**

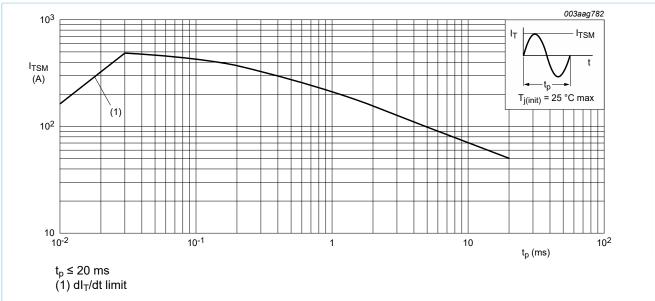


Fig. 5. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of pulse width; maximum values

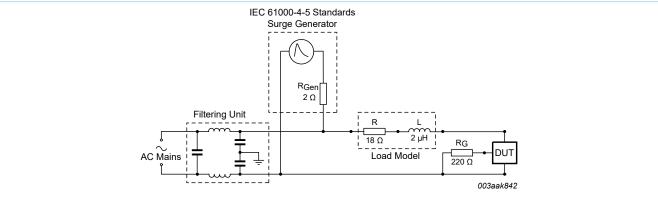


Fig. 6. Test circuit for inductive and resistive loads with conditions equivalent to IEC 61000-4-5

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**AC Thyristor Triac power switch** 

### 8. Thermal characteristics

**Table 5. Thermal characteristics** 

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
R <sub>th(j-mb)</sub>	thermal resistance from junction to mounting base	half cycle; Fig. 7	-	-	2.4	K/W
		full cycle; Fig. 7	-	-	2	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient free air	in free air	-	60	-	K/W

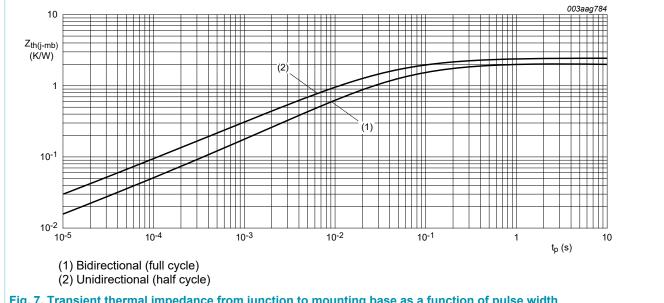


Fig. 7. Transient thermal impedance from junction to mounting base as a function of pulse width

**AC Thyristor Triac power switch** 

## 9. Characteristics

#### Table 6. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Static char	acteristics		'			
I <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 100 mA; LD+ G+; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 8</u>	-	-	10	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 100 mA; LD+ G-; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 8</u>	-	-	10	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 100 \text{ mA; LD- G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } \frac{\text{Fig. 8}}{}$	-	-	10	mA
lL	latching current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_G = 100 \text{ mA; LD+ G+;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } \frac{\text{Fig. 9}}{}$	-	-	30	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_G = 100 \text{ mA; LD+ G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } \frac{\text{Fig. 9}}{}$	-	-	40	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_G = 100 \text{ mA; LD- G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } \frac{\text{Fig. 9}}{\text{C}}$	-	-	30	mA
l <sub>H</sub>	holding current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 10</u>	-	-	25	mA
V <sub>T</sub>	on-state voltage	I <sub>T</sub> = 8 A; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 11</u>	-	-	1.7	V
V <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger voltage	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 100 mA; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; Fig. 12	-	0.8	1	V
		V <sub>D</sub> = 400 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 100 mA; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C; Fig. 12	0.2	0.45	-	V
I <sub>D</sub>	off-state current	V <sub>D</sub> = 800 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C	-	-	10	μA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 800 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C	-	-	0.5	mA
V <sub>CL</sub>	clamping voltage	$I_{CL} = 0.1 \text{ mA; } t_p = 1 \text{ ms; } T_j = 25 \text{ °C}$	850	-	-	V
Dynamic cl	naracteristics					
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM}$ = 536 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; ( $V_{DM}$ = 67% of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit; Fig. 13	500	-	-	V/µs
dl <sub>com</sub> /dt	rate of change of commutating current	$V_D$ = 400 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; $I_{T(RMS)}$ = 6 A; $dV_{com}/dt$ = 20 V/ $\mu$ s; (snubberless condition); gate open circuit; Fig. 14; Fig. 15	3.5	-	-	A/ms
		$V_D$ = 400 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; $I_{T(RMS)}$ = 6 A; $dV_{com}/dt$ = 10 V/ $\mu$ s; gate open circuit; Fig. 14; Fig. 15	5	-	-	A/ms
		$V_D = 400 \text{ V}; T_j = 125 \text{ °C}; I_{T(RMS)} = 6 \text{ A};$ $dV_{com}/dt = 1 \text{ V/}\mu\text{s}; \text{ gate open circuit};$ Fig. 14; Fig. 15	10	-	-	A/ms

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### **AC Thyristor Triac power switch**

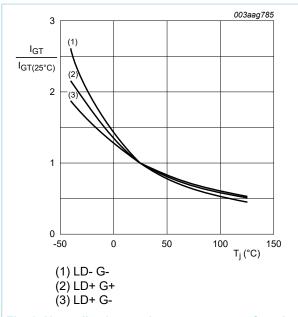


Fig. 8. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

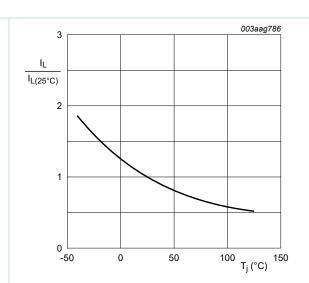


Fig. 9. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

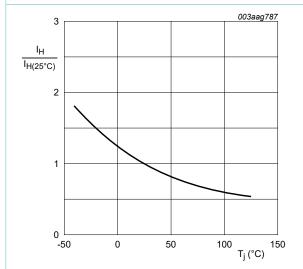
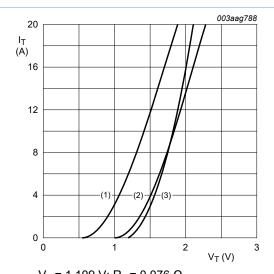


Fig. 10. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



 $V_o$  = 1.109 V;  $R_s$  = 0.076  $\Omega$ 

(1) T<sub>j</sub> = 125 °C; typical values (2) T<sub>j</sub> = 125 °C; maximum values

(3) T<sub>i</sub> = 25 °C; maximum values

Fig. 11. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage

#### **AC Thyristor Triac power switch**

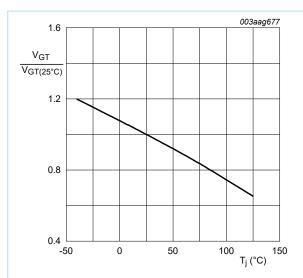
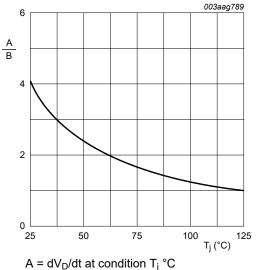
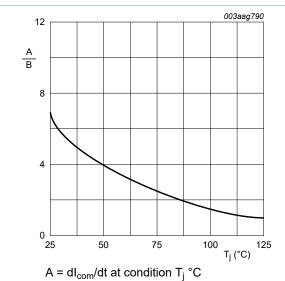


Fig. 12. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature



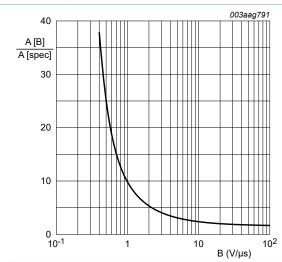
A =  $dV_D/dt$  at condition  $I_j$  °C B =  $dV_D/dt$  at condition  $T_j$  [125] °C

Fig. 13. Normalized rate of rise of off-state voltage as a function of junction temperature



B =  $dI_{com}/dt$  at condition  $T_j$  [125] °C  $V_D = 400 \text{ V}$ 

Fig. 14. Normalized critical rate of rise of commutating current as a function of junction temperature

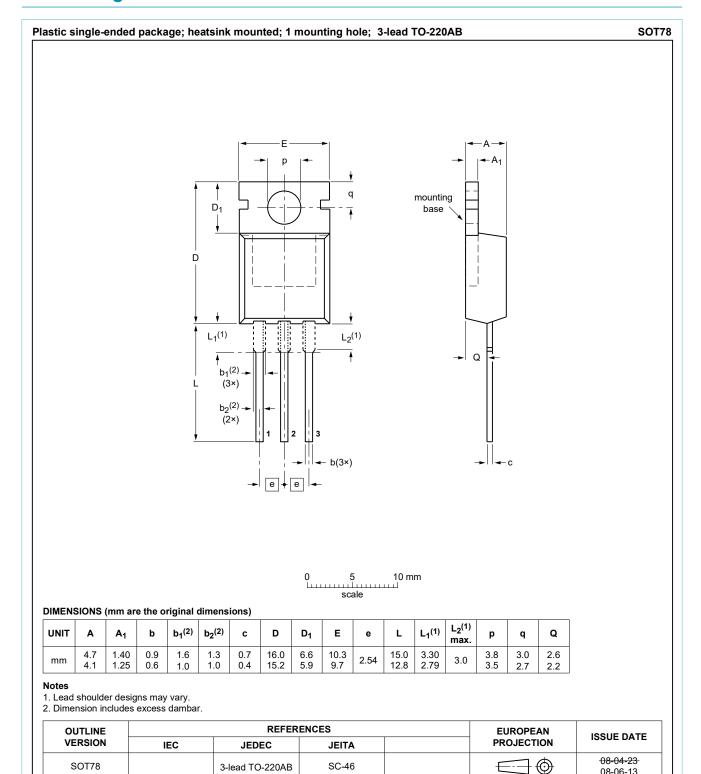


A [B] is  $dl_{com}/dt$  at condition B,  $dV_{com}/dt$  A [spec] is the specified data sheet value of  $dl_{com}/dt$  turn-off time < 20 ms

Fig. 15. Normalized critical rate of change of commutating current as a function of critical rate of change of commutating voltage; minimum values

**AC Thyristor Triac power switch** 

# 10. Package outline



## Fig. 16. Package outline TO-220AB (SOT78)

SOT78

SC-46

3-lead TO-220AB

08-06-13

#### **AC Thyristor Triac power switch**

## 11. Legal information

#### **Data sheet status**

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
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**AC Thyristor Triac power switch** 

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For more information, please visit: http://www.ween-semi.com
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